



ធនាគារជាតិ នៃ កម្ពុជា
NATIONAL BANK OF CAMBODIA

ព្រឹត្តិបត្រស្ថិតិសីលក្លែងទូទាត់

Balance of Payments Statistics Bulletin

ត្រីមាសទី៤ ឆ្នាំ២០២៥ លេខ ៨៩

Fourth Quarter 2025, Series No. 89



Message from the Governor

The National Bank of Cambodia (NBC) is pleased to present the 89th edition of Cambodia's Balance of Payments Statistics (CBOPS) Bulletin, covering the Fourth Quarter of 2025. This bulletin, compiled on a quarterly basis and published in both Khmer and English, provides time-series statistics on Cambodia's balance of payments, international investment position, and external debt, together with a brief overview of the recent developments in the external sector. The online edition of the bulletin, as well as more detailed statistical tables, is accessible on the NBC's official website.

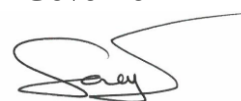
The NBC compiles Cambodia's Balance of Payments Statistics in accordance with the *Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6)*, published in 2009 by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). The NBC remains committed to further strengthening and refining the BPM6 compilation methodology to ensure that Cambodia's balance of payments data are fully aligned with international standards, thereby enhancing the quality of analysis and research by data users.

To facilitate broader understanding, the "Technical Notes" section at the end of this bulletin provides a concise overview of the BPM6 framework, including its concepts, definitions, data sources, compilation methodology, as well as a summary of the main changes from BPM5 to BPM6.

The NBC wishes to extend its sincere appreciation to the relevant governmental organizations and data providers for their invaluable support and cooperation, which have been essential for the sustainability of the BOP compilation process and the successful publication of the CBOPS Quarterly Bulletin.

On behalf of the National Bank of Cambodia, I wish to thank all readers for their continued interest in and support for the CBOPS Quarterly Bulletin.

Governor



Chea Serey
December 22, 2025
Phnom Penh

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Forthcoming issues

Issue	Expected
<i>First Quarter 2026</i>	<i>31 March 2026</i>

Changes in this issue

This release include revisions in the Current accounts, Financial accounts, International Investment Position table, and External Debt table.

The revision on the current account included 1/- Goods account (credit) in the second quarter of 2025, 2/- Services account (credit and debit) in the second quarter of 2025, 3/- Primary income account (credit and debit) second quarter of 2025, and 4/- Secondary income (credit) in the second quarter of 2025.

The revisions on the Financial Account included 1/- In the net acquisition of financial assets on direct investment in the second quarter and other investment in the first quarter and second quarter of 2025, and 2/- In net incurrence of liabilities on direct investment and other investment in the first quarter and second quart of 2025.

The revisions on the International Investment Position table included 1/-Total assets on portfolio investment in the second quarter of 2025 and on other investment in first quarter and second quarter of 2025 and 2/-Total Liabilities on direct investment and other investment in second quarter of 2025.

The revisions on the External Debt in the General Government on loan in the second quarter of 2025.

These revisions have been made mainly due to the changes in data sources and compilation methodologies.

Changes in next issue

Changes will also be made to some other BOP components following the revised estimates by data sources.

Abbreviations

BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM6	Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6 th edition
NBC	National Bank of Cambodia
n.i.e.	Not Included Elsewhere

Rounding

Any discrepancies between totals and the sum of the component aggregates in this publication are due to rounding.

Unit of Currency

KHR 1 billion = KHR 1,000,000,000

HIGHLIGHTS

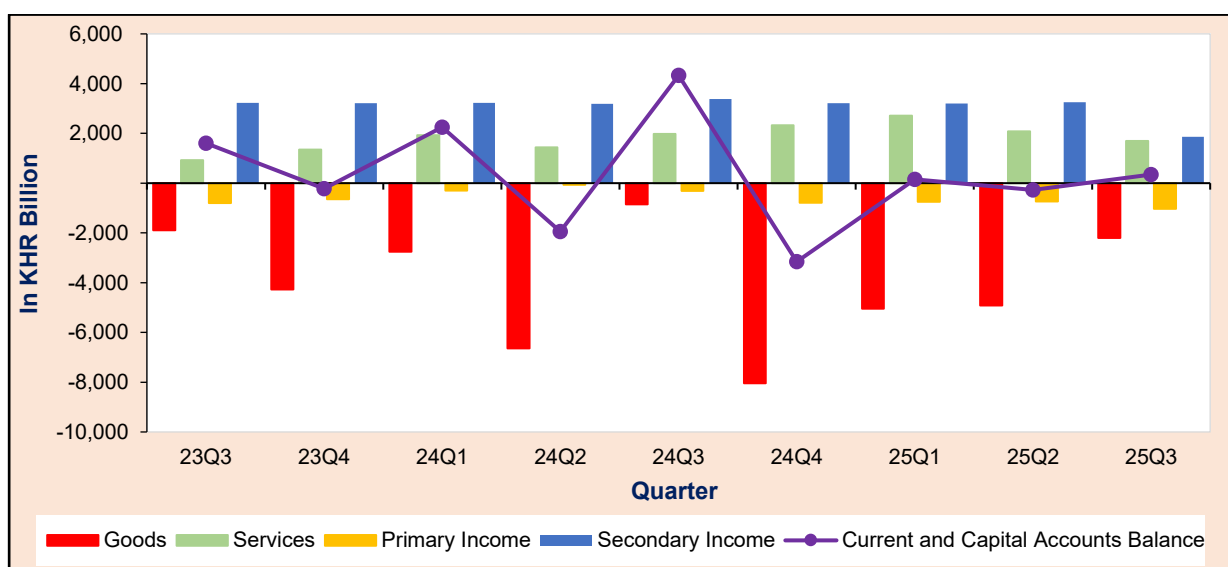
KEY AGGREGATES

KHR Billion	23Q3	23Q4	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3	% Change 25Q3/25Q2	% Change 25Q3/24Q3
CURRENT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS											
Balance on Goods	-1,897	-4,279	-2,751	-6,634	-849	-8,040	-5,046	-4,910	-2,205	-55.1	--
Services, net	918	1,354	1,931	1,439	1,978	2,323	2,707	2,084	1,695	-18.6	-14.3
Primary income, net	-794	-644	-295	-70	-311	-782	-748	-735	-1,033	40.4	--
Secondary income, net	3,233	3,209	3,232	3,192	3,384	3,216	3,206	3,259	1,860	-42.9	-45.0
Capital account	144	144	128	128	128	127	33	33	33	0.0	-74.4
Current and Capital accounts balance	1,604	-216	2,245	-1,944	4,330	-3,156	152	-270	350	--	-91.9
FINANCIAL ACCOUNT											
Direct investment, net	-3,440	-3,933	-3,809	-3,263	-5,168	-4,954	-3,961	-4,809	-6,353	32.1	22.9
Portfolio investment, net	212	56	-526	302	1,741	481	-902	137	384	--	-77.9
Financial derivatives, net	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	na	na
Other investment, net	3,863	5,559	5,930	1,417	6,026	-2,356	8,064	991	4,042	--	-32.9
Reserve assets	-933	186	-639	-174	288	2,272	495	1,598	914	-42.8	--
Financial Account balance	-298	1,868	956	-1,717	2,887	-4,557	3,696	-2,083	-1,013	-51.4	--
INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION											
Net International Investment Position	-162,771	-153,138	-149,415	-152,309	-143,312	-143,754	-134,946	-135,477	-127,332	-6.0	-11.2

KEY POINTS

In the third quarter of 2025, Cambodia's Balance of Payments posted a surplus of KHR 914 billion, decreased by KHR 684 billion compared to a surplus of KHR 1,598 billion in the previous quarter, due to a decrease in net incurrence of liabilities, while the current and capital accounts switched from a deficit to a surplus. Current and capital accounts showed a surplus of KHR 350 billion, reversed from a deficit of KHR 270 billion in the previous quarter. This was driven by a decrease in the deficit of goods account, while the surplus of secondary income and services accounts decreased, together with an increase in deficit of primary income account.

Figure 1: Current and Capital Accounts Aggregates



Financial account recorded net incurrence of liabilities of KHR 1,013 billion, decreased by KHR 1,070 billion compared to net incurrence of liabilities of KHR 2,083 billion in the previous quarter, primarily triggered by increasing of net acquisition of financial assets of other investment and net acquisition of financial assets in portfolio investment, while net incurrence of liabilities of direct investment increase.

As of the end of the third quarter of 2025, Cambodia's international investment position indicated net external liabilities of KHR 127,332 billion, decreased by KHR 8,146 billion (6%) from KHR 135,477 billion at the end of previous quarter. Compared to the end of the same quarter last year, international investment position showed a decrease in net external liabilities of KHR 15,980 billion (11.2%) from KHR 143,312 billion.

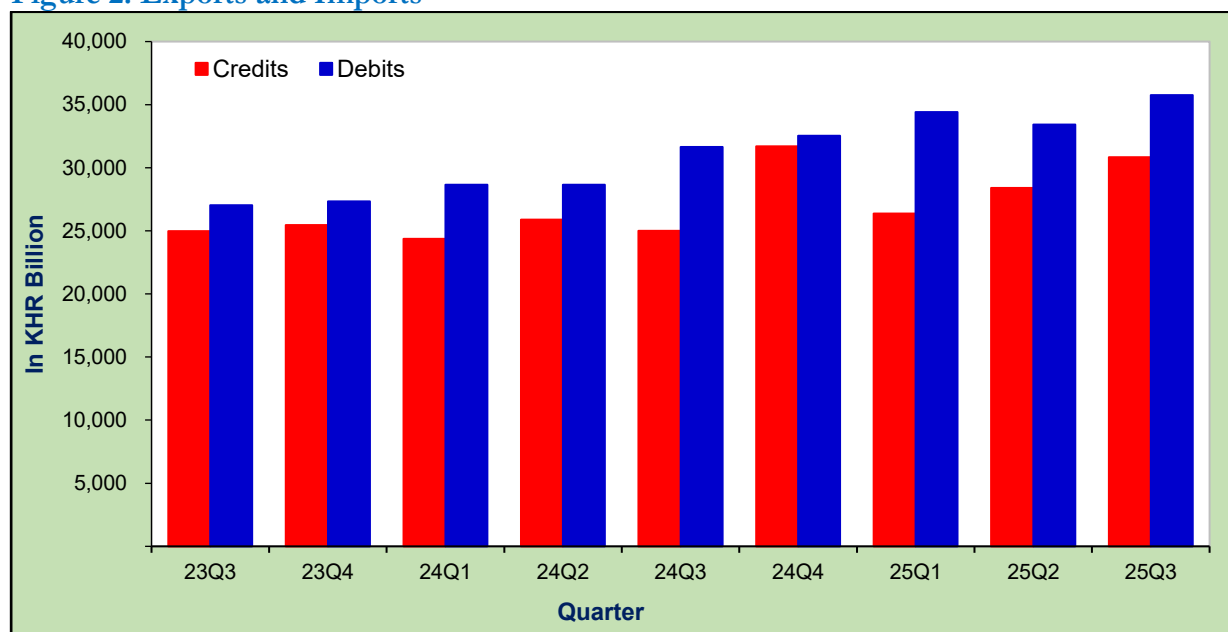
ANALYSIS OF ESTIMATES
CURRENT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS
CURRENT ACCOUNT

The current account registered a surplus of KHR 318 billion, shifted from a deficit of KHR 303 billion in the previous quarter. This result was triggered by a decrease in the deficit of goods account, while the surplus of secondary income and services accounts decreased, together with an increase in deficit of primary income account. Compared to the same period last year, this account decreased by KHR 3,884 billion (92.4%) from a surplus of KHR 4,202 billion.

GOODS

The balance on goods account had a deficit of KHR 2,205 billion, decreased by KHR 2,706 billion (55.1%) from a deficit of KHR 4,910 billion in the previous quarter. Compared to the same period last year, this account increased by KHR 1,355 billion (1.6 times) from a deficit of KHR 849 billion.

Figure 2: Exports and Imports



Exports of goods were KHR 34,365 billion, increased by KHR 3,531 billion (11.5%) from KHR 30,833 billion in the previous quarter. The increase in exports of goods was significantly driven by the increases in exports of garments by KHR 2,014 billion (17.6%), electrical part by KHR 192 billion (27.5%), and other textiles by KHR 187 billion (6.9%); while the export of agricultural products decreased by KHR 1,061 billion (22.8%), footwear by KHR 243 billion (10.6%), and bicycles by KHR 135 billion (19.7%). Compared to the same period last year, exports of goods increased by KHR 2,673 billion (8.4%) from KHR 31,692 billion.

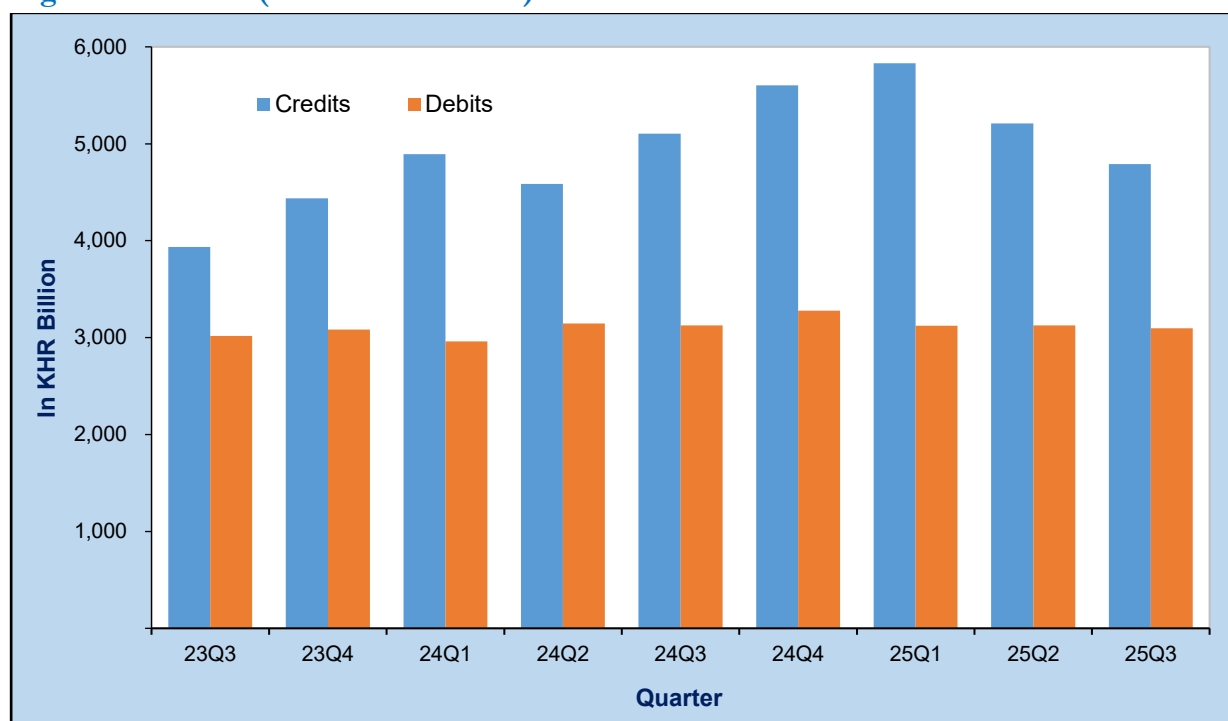
Imports of goods were KHR 36,569 billion, enlarged by KHR 825 billion (2.3%) from KHR 35,744 billion in the previous quarter. The increase in imports of goods was primarily contributed by the growth in imports of construction materials and equipment by KHR 932 billion (29.4%), food and beverage by KHR 537 billion (35.3%), garment materials by KHR 250 billion (4.2%), and vehicles by KHR 234 billion (9.3%); while the imports of petroleum declined by KHR 206 billion (4.6%). Compared to the same period last year, imports of goods increased by KHR 4,028 billion (12.4%) from KHR 32,541 billion.

SERVICES

The services account recorded a surplus of KHR 1,695 billion, a decrease of KHR 389 billion (18.6%) from a surplus of KHR 2,084 billion in the last quarter. The reduction in this surplus was mainly due to a faster decline in exports of services compared to the imports of services. This account recorded a decrease of KHR 283 billion (14.3%) from the surplus of KHR 1,978 billion compared to the same period last year.

Exports of services were KHR 4,790 billion, a drop of KHR 419 billion (8%) from KHR 5,209 billion in the last quarter, primarily due to the decline in exports of travel services by KHR 413 billion (10.7%), transportation services by KHR 83 billion (13%), government goods and services n.i.e. by KHR 41 billion (20.7%), financial services by KHR 1 billion (30.5%), and personal, cultural and recreational services by KHR 1 billion (52.8%). Meanwhile, the exports of telecommunications, computers, and information services rose by KHR 92 billion (40.2%), construction services by KHR 18 billion (29.6%), other business services by KHR 6 billion (3.2%), charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. by KHR 3 billion (63.1%), and insurance and pension services by KHR 1 billion (22%). Over the same period last year, exports of services decreased by KHR 315 billion (6.2%) from KHR 5,105 billion.

Figure 3: Services (Credits and Debits)



Imports of services were KHR 3,095 billion, a decrease of KHR 30 billion (1%) from KHR 3,125 billion in the last quarter, resulted from the decline in import of travel services by KHR 166 billion (24.2%), telecommunications, computers, and information services by KHR 42 billion (19.8%), and insurance and pension services by KHR 10 billion (3.7%). Meanwhile, the imports of construction services increased by KHR 125 billion (2.7 times), transportation services by KHR 27 billion (1.6%), other business services by KHR 17 billion (18.2%), charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e by KHR 9 billion (6.7%), government goods and services n.i.e. by KHR 6 billion (25.7%), financial services by KHR 3 billion (32.4%), and personal, cultural and recreational services by KHR 1 billion (6.6 times). Over the same period last year, imports of services decreased by KHR 32 billion (1%) from KHR 3,127 billion.

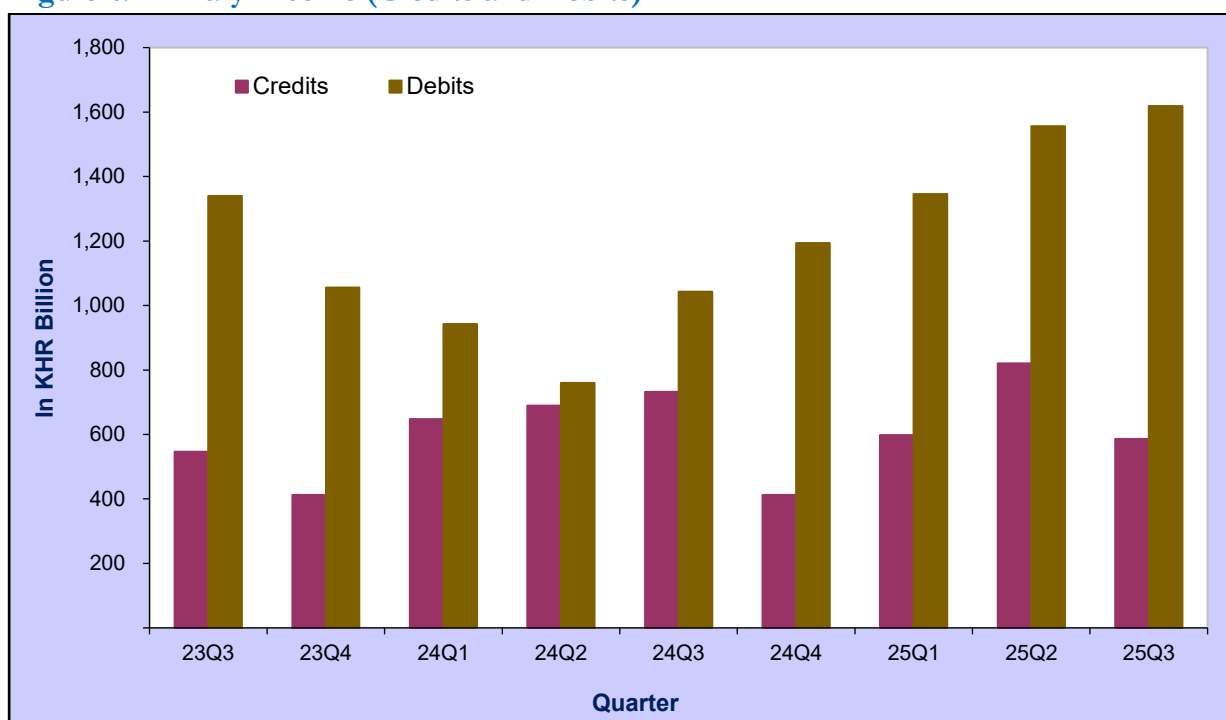
PRIMARY INCOME

Primary income indicated a deficit of KHR 1,033 billion, increased by KHR 297 billion (40.4%) from a deficit of KHR 735 billion in the previous quarter, due to a decrease in primary income credits, while primary income debits increased. Primary income deficit increased by KHR 722 billion (2.3 times) from a deficit of KHR 311 billion in the same period last year.

Primary income credits were KHR 586 billion, decreased by KHR 235 billion (28.6%) from KHR 821 billion in the previous quarter, mainly contributed by the decrease in investment income KHR 182 billion (25.4%), and compensation of employees by KHR 52 billion (51.4%). Compared to the same quarter last year, primary income credits decreased by KHR 146 billion (20%) from KHR 732 billion.

Primary income debits were KHR 1,619 billion, increased by KHR 63 billion (4%) from KHR 1,556 billion in the previous quarter, due to an increase of KHR 65 billion (4.7%), while in investment income and compensation of employees decreased by KHR 2 billion (1.2%). Primary income debits rose by KHR 576 billion (55.3%) from KHR 1,042 billion in the same period last year.

Figure 4: Primary Income (Credits and Debits)

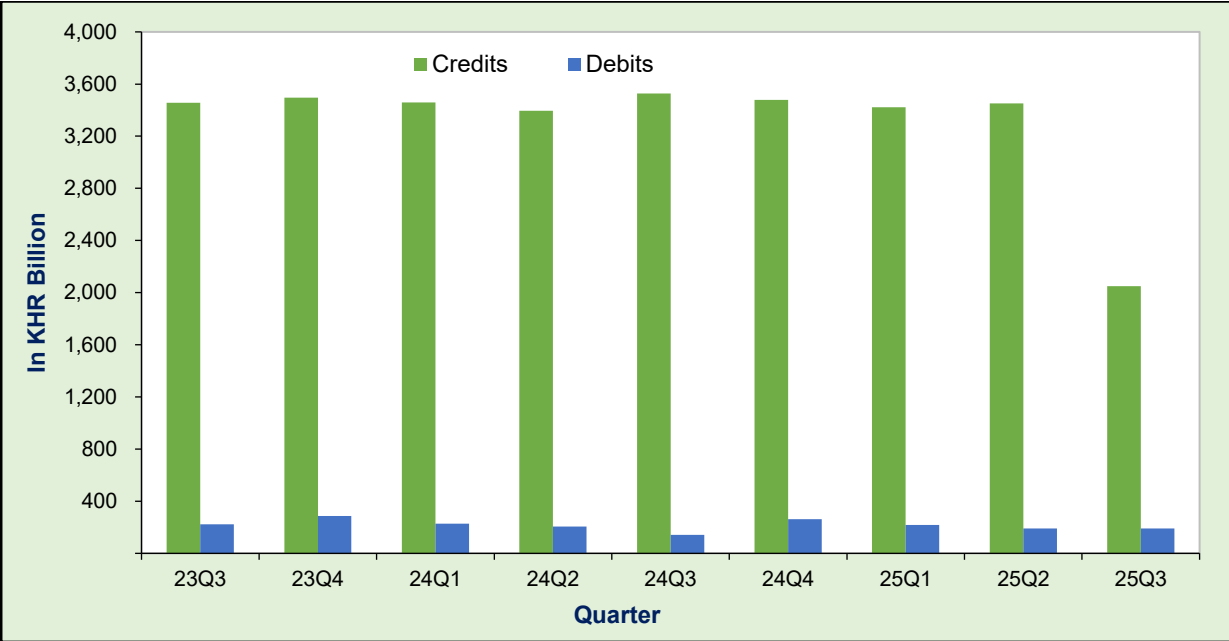


SECONDARY INCOME

Secondary income posted a surplus of KHR 1,860 billion, a decrease of KHR 1,399 billion (42.9%) from a surplus of KHR 3,259 billion in the previous period, primarily declined in secondary income credits, while secondary income debits decreased. The surplus in secondary income decreased by KHR 1,524 billion (45%) from a surplus of KHR 3,384 billion in the same quarter last year.

Secondary income credits were KHR 2,050 billion, a decrease of KHR 1,401 billion (40.6%) from KHR 3,451 billion in the previous period, as a result from declines in the other sectors by KHR 1,396 billion (45.4%) and the general government by KHR 5 billion (1.4%). Compared to the same quarter last year, secondary income credit decreased by KHR 1,476 billion (41.9%) from KHR 3,527 billion.

Figure 5: Secondary Income (Credits and Debits)



Secondary income debits were KHR 190 billion, a decrease of KHR 2 billion (0.8%) from KHR 192 billion in the last quarter, resulting primarily from a decrease of KHR 16 billion (8.5%) in other sectors, while general government increased by KHR 15 billion (8.1 times). Compared to the same quarter last year, secondary income debits increased by KHR 47 billion (33.1%) from KHR 143 billion.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT

Capital account recorded a surplus of KHR 33 billion, decreased by KHR 15.1 million (0.1%) compared to the previous quarter. The surplus in capital account declined by KHR 96 billion (74.4%) from KHR 128 billion in the same period last year.

Figure 6: Capital Account



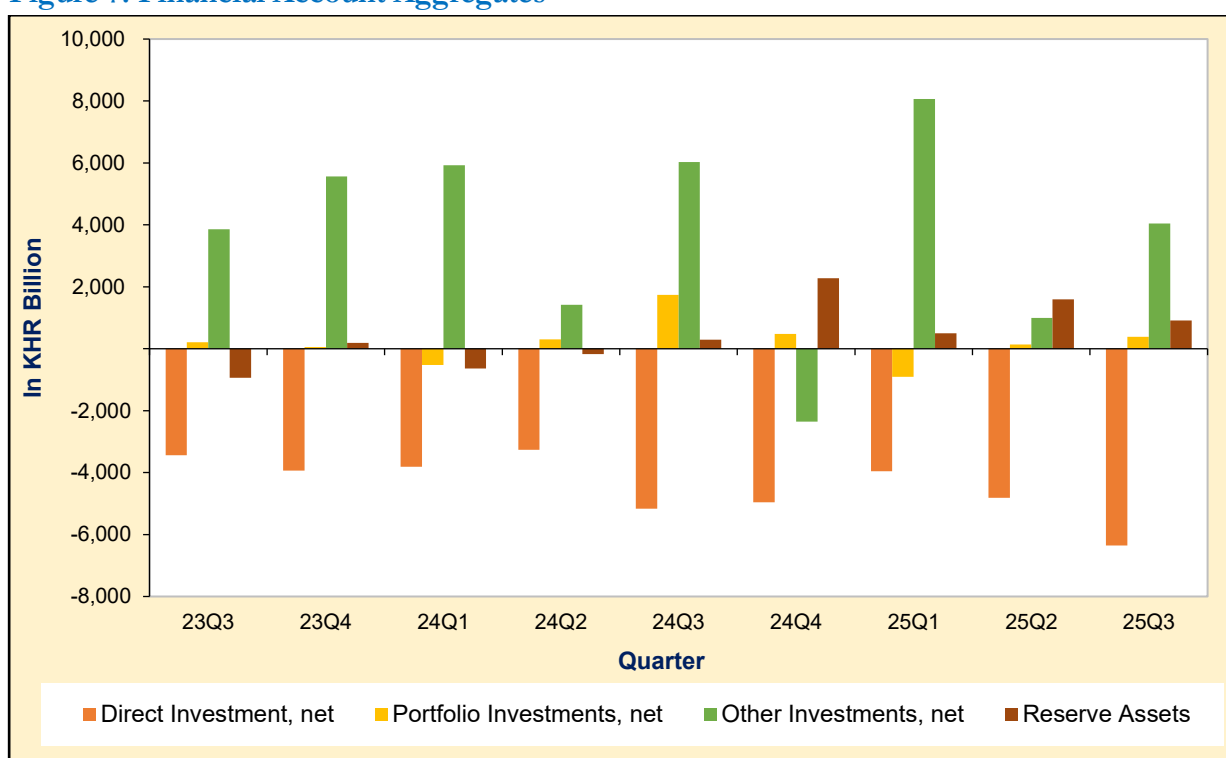
FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

Balance on financial account registered net incurrence of liabilities of KHR 1,013 billion decreased by KHR 1,070 billion (51.4%) compared to net incurrence of liabilities of KHR 2,083 billion in the previous quarter. Financial accounts switched from net acquisition of financial assets by KHR 2,887 billion in the same period last year.

Net direct investment recorded net incurrence of liabilities of KHR 6,353 billion, increased by KHR 1,543 billion (32.1%) from net incurrence of liabilities of KHR 4,809 billion in the previous quarter, resulted mainly from an increase in foreign direct investment in Cambodia. Year-on-year changes, net incurrence of liabilities of the net direct investment increased by KHR 1,185 billion (22.9%) from net incurrence of liabilities of KHR 5,168 billion.

Foreign direct investment in Cambodia was KHR 6,479 billion, increased by KHR 1,546 billion (31.3%) from KHR 4,934 billion in the previous quarter. Year-on-year changes, foreign direct investment in Cambodia increased by KHR 1,056 billion (19.5%) from KHR 5,423 billion.

Figure 7: Financial Account Aggregates



Portfolio investment recorded net acquisition of financial assets of KHR 384 billion, increased by KHR 247 billion (1.8 times) from KHR 137 billion in the previous quarter. Year-on-Year changes, net acquisition of financial assets of this account decreased by KHR 1,357 billion (77.9%) from KHR 1,741 billion.

Other investments posted net acquisition of financial assets of KHR 4,042 billion, an increase of KHR 3,051 billion (3.1 times) from KHR 991 billion in the previous quarter, and a decrease of KHR 1,984 billion (32.9%) from KHR 6,026 billion in the same quarter last year.

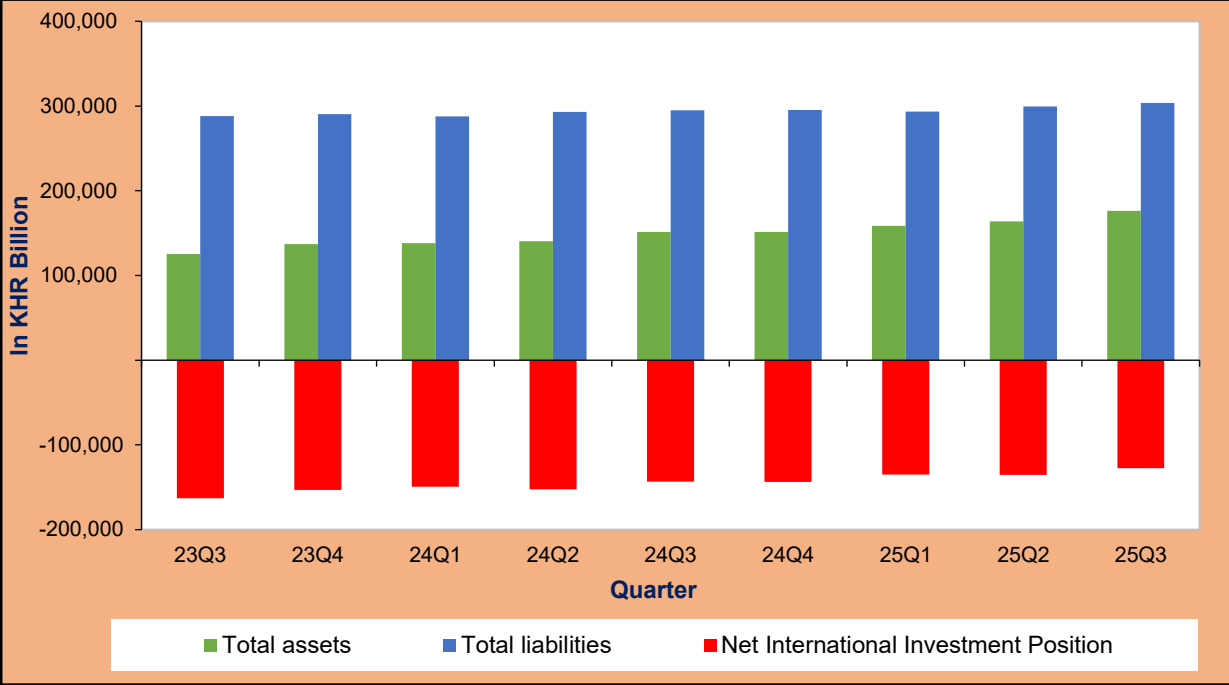
In the third quarter of 2025, reserve assets recorded an increase of KHR 914 billion compared to an increase of KHR 1,598 billion in the previous quarter, and an increase of KHR 288 billion in the same period last year.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

At the end of the third quarter of 2025, Cambodia’s international investment position posted net external liabilities of KHR 127,332 billion, decreased by KHR 8,146 billion (6%) from net external liabilities of KHR 135,477 billion at the end of the previous quarter. Year-on-Year changes, Cambodia’s net external liabilities decreased by KHR 15,980 billion (11.2%) from net external liabilities of KHR 143,312 billion in the same period last year.

Cambodia’s external assets were KHR 176,276 billion, increased by KHR 12,418 billion (7.6%) from 163,859 billion in the previous quarter. Year-on-Year changes, the external assets increased by KHR 24,735 billion (16.3%) from KHR 151,541 billion.

Figure 8: International Investment Position Aggregates



Cambodia’s external liabilities were KHR 303,608 billion, increased by KHR 4,272 billion (1.4%) from KHR 299,336 billion at the end of the previous quarter. Cambodia’s external liabilities increased by KHR 8,755 billion (3%) from KHR 294,853 billion at the end of the same period last year.

Table 1: CAMBODIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

	In KHR Billion										
Main Components	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
Current Account Balance	1,460	-359	2,279	2,117	-2,073	4,202	-3,283	963	119	-303	318
Credits	33,384	32,727	130,134	34,890	33,685	41,055	35,854	145,485	38,240	40,314	41,791
Debits	31,924	33,086	127,855	32,773	35,758	36,854	39,137	144,522	38,121	40,617	41,473
Goods and Services, net	-979	-2,925	-6,853	-820	-5,194	1,129	-5,717	-10,602	-2,338	-2,827	-509
Credits	29,382	28,818	114,096	30,784	29,600	36,797	31,964	129,145	34,219	36,042	39,155
Debits	30,361	31,743	120,949	31,604	34,794	35,668	37,681	139,747	36,557	38,869	39,664
Goods, net	-1,897	-4,279	-12,266	-2,751	-6,634	-849	-8,040	-18,274	-5,046	-4,910	-2,205
Credits	25,447	24,380	96,883	25,893	25,014	31,692	26,362	108,961	28,388	30,833	34,365
Debits	27,344	28,659	109,149	28,643	31,648	32,541	34,403	127,235	33,434	35,744	36,569
Services, net	918	1,354	5,414	1,931	1,439	1,978	2,323	7,672	2,707	2,084	1,695
Credits	3,936	4,438	17,213	4,891	4,586	5,105	5,602	20,184	5,830	5,209	4,790
Debits	3,017	3,083	11,800	2,960	3,146	3,127	3,278	12,512	3,123	3,125	3,095
Primary Income, net	-794	-644	-3,914	-295	-70	-311	-782	-1,457	-748	-735	-1,033
Credits	546	412	2,008	648	690	732	412	2,481	598	821	586
Debits	1,340	1,056	5,922	943	760	1,042	1,194	3,939	1,346	1,556	1,619
Secondary Income, net	3,233	3,209	13,046	3,232	3,192	3,384	3,216	13,023	3,206	3,259	1,860
Credits	3,456	3,496	14,030	3,458	3,396	3,527	3,477	13,859	3,423	3,451	2,050
Debits	223	287	985	227	205	143	262	836	218	192	190
Capital Account Balance	144	144	574	128	128	128	127	512	33	33	33
Credits	144	144	574	128	128	128	127	512	33	33	33
Debits	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Current and Capital Accounts Balance	1,604	-216	2,853	2,245	-1,944	4,330	-3,156	1,475	152	-270	350
Financial Account Balance	-298	1,868	-1,803	956	-1,717	2,887	-4,557	-2,430	3,696	-2,083	-1,013
Direct Investment, net	-3,440	-3,933	-15,645	-3,809	-3,263	-5,168	-4,954	-17,193	-3,961	-4,809	-6,353
Net financial assets	96	220	622	134	151	256	159	700	160	124	127
Net liabilities	3,535	4,153	16,267	3,943	3,414	5,423	5,114	17,894	4,121	4,934	6,479
Portfolio Investments, Net	212	56	1,438	-526	302	1,741	481	1,998	-902	137	384
Net financial assets	212	56	1,438	-526	302	1,741	481	1,998	-902	137	384
Net liabilities	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Financial derivatives, net	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Net financial assets	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Net liabilities	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other Investments, net	3,863	5,559	12,107	5,930	1,417	6,026	-2,356	11,017	8,064	991	4,042
Net financial assets	2,294	5,672	12,544	4,286	-356	5,644	-3,423	6,152	5,245	896	5,350
Net liabilities	-1,569	113	436	-1,644	-1,773	-382	-1,066	-4,865	-2,819	-95	1,308
Reserve Assets	-933	186	297	-639	-174	288	2,272	1,748	495	1,598	914
Net Errors and Omissions	-1,902	2,083	-4,656	-1,288	227	-1,443	-1,401	-3,905	3,544	-1,814	-1,364
Exchange Rate (KHR/USD)	4,134	4,119	4,111	4,072	4,083	4,090	4,045	4,072	4,019	4,008	4,010

Table 2: Balance of Payments – Goods Account

	In KHR Billion										
Goods Account	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
Credits (Exports)											
General merchandise on a BOP basis	24,990	23,663	93,490	25,668	24,699	30,881	25,806	107,038	27,697	29,786	32,512
Net exports of goods under merchandising	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Nonmonetary gold	456	718	3,393	225	315	810	556	1,906	692	1,048	1,852
Total credits (f.o.b)*	25,447	24,380	96,883	25,893	25,014	31,692	26,362	108,943	28,388	30,833	34,365
Of which:											
Garment	9,405	7,988	32,361	8,349	9,309	12,507	9,723	39,877	9,778	11,428	13,442
Footwear	1,204	1,539	5,612	1,410	1,748	1,799	1,887	6,845	1,855	2,280	2,038
Other textile	2,233	2,092	8,417	2,208	2,434	2,933	2,393	9,966	2,534	2,704	2,891
Electrical part	3,194	2,283	10,887	1,534	1,699	1,937	579	5,740	552	699	891
Bicycle	383	269	2,014	397	442	437	466	1,742	563	687	552
Agricultural products	3,498	4,932	16,483	7,333	3,389	3,730	4,576	19,035	6,486	4,659	3,598
Debits (Imports)											
General merchandise on a BOP basis	27,116	27,962	108,224	28,013	31,614	32,541	34,394	126,578	33,434	35,733	36,569
Nonmonetary gold	228	697	925	630	33	0	9	673	0	10	0
Total debits (f.o.b)*	27,344	28,659	109,149	28,643	31,648	32,541	34,403	127,251	33,434	35,744	36,569
Of which:											
Garment materials	5,112	5,521	19,473	4,563	5,986	6,286	6,749	23,588	5,424	5,987	6,237
Construction materials and equipment	2,271	2,216	8,216	2,548	2,186	2,812	3,291	10,841	3,552	3,165	4,097
Vehicles	1,263	902	5,124	1,489	1,852	1,869	1,856	7,067	2,239	2,533	2,767
Petroleum	4,167	3,630	17,512	5,525	5,705	4,424	3,555	19,200	5,385	4,427	4,222
Food and beverage	1,608	1,800	5,986	1,562	1,452	1,882	2,028	6,926	1,774	1,522	2,059
Balance on trade in goods	-1,897	-4,279	-12,266	-2,751	-6,634	-849	-8,040	-18,308	-5,046	-4,910	-2,205
*Include coverage adjustment											
Exchange Rate (KHR/USD)	4,134	4,119	4,111	4,072	4,083	4,090	4,045	4,072	4,019	4,008	4,010

Table 3: Balance of Payments – Services Account

	In KHR Billion										
Services Account	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
Credits											
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Transport	476	521	1,921	575	555	693	697	2,520	713	634	552
Travel	2,882	3,267	12,673	3,675	3,409	3,616	4,105	14,809	4,395	3,872	3,459
Construction	145	80	462	46	47	52	103	249	89	61	79
Insurance and pension services	10	4	43	1	6	1	9	17	29	4	5
Financial Services	13	36	89	22	12	7	4	45	22	4	3
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	9	25	79	12	6	4	7	29	5	5	9
Telecommunications, computer and information services	203	262	981	295	235	407	341	1,278	227	228	319
Other business services	125	168	593	132	146	162	156	596	158	200	206
Personal, cultural and recreational services	2	2	27	2	3	1	1	7	1	1	1
Government goods and services n.i.e.	71	73	344	133	166	162	178	639	192	199	158
Total credit	3,936	4,438	17,213	4,891	4,586	5,105	5,602	20,189	5,830	5,209	4,790
Debits											
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Transport	1,399	1,428	5,614	1,485	1,523	1,536	1,600	6,145	1,601	1,641	1,668
Travel	906	875	3,291	756	851	812	853	3,273	799	684	519
Construction	71	62	282	70	76	106	97	349	47	46	171
Insurance and pension services	212	248	859	216	246	230	298	990	258	275	265
Financial	23	31	96	30	32	53	32	146	13	10	14
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	58	60	248	59	60	105	84	308	92	141	150
Telecommunication, computer and information services	172	174	703	172	167	166	158	664	173	212	170
Other business	107	153	512	130	140	87	102	459	102	93	110
Personal, cultural and recreational services	1	3	14	1	1	0	2	4	1	0	1
Government goods and services n.i.e.	70	48	180	41	50	32	52	176	38	22	27
Total debit	3,017	3,083	11,800	2,960	3,146	3,127	3,278	12,514	3,123	3,125	3,095
Balances											
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Transport	-923	-907	-3,693	-910	-969	-843	-903	-3,625	-888	-1,007	-1,116
Travel	1,976	2,392	9,382	2,919	2,558	2,804	3,251	11,536	3,596	3,188	2,940
Construction	73	18	180	-24	-29	-55	6	-100	42	15	-92
Insurance and pension services	-201	-244	-816	-216	-240	-228	-288	-973	-229	-271	-260
Financial Services	-10	4	-7	-8	-19	-46	-27	-101	9	-7	-11
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	-48	-35	-169	-47	-54	-101	-77	-279	-87	-135	-141
Telecommunications, computer and information services	31	89	277	122	68	242	183	615	54	16	149
Other business services	18	14	81	2	6	75	54	137	56	107	96
Personal, cultural and recreational services	1	-1	13	0	2	1	-1	2	0	1	-0
Government goods and services n.i.e.	1	25	164	92	116	129	126	464	154	178	131
Balance on trade in services	918	1,354	5,414	1,931	1,439	1,978	2,323	7,676	2,707	2,084	1,695
Exchange Rate (KHR/USD)	4,134	4,119	4,111	4,072	4,083	4,090	4,045	4,072	4,019	4,008	4,010

Table 4: Balance of Payments – Primary income

	In KHR Billion										
Primary income	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
Credits											
Compensation of employees	137	151	508	132	130	133	110	504	135	102	50
Investment income	409	261	1,500	516	560	599	302	1,975	463	719	536
Direct investment	43	34	168	56	46	82	30	214	46	146	46
Income on equity and investment fund shares	43	34	168	56	46	82	30	214	46	146	46
Interest	n.a	n.a	0	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Portfolio investment	0	2	49	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Other investment	6	3	23	14	49	3	4	69	2	2	6
Reserve assets	360	221	1,260	446	465	513	268	1,690	414	571	484
Other primary income	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Total primary income credits	546	412	2,008	648	690	732	412	2,479	598	821	586
Debits											
Compensation of employees	232	231	921	206	208	204	206	825	171	173	170
Investment income	1,108	825	5,001	737	551	838	988	3,116	1,175	1,383	1,448
Direct investment	917	734	4,456	559	473	609	881	2,525	990	1,310	1,238
Income on equity and investment fund shares	917	734	4,456	559	473	609	881	2,525	990	1,310	1,238
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portfolio investment	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other investment	191	92	545	178	78	229	106	591	186	73	211
Reserve assets	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other primary income	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Total primary income debits	1,340	1,056	5,922	943	760	1,042	1,194	3,941	1,346	1,556	1,619
Balances											
Compensation of employees	-95	-79	-413	-74	-79	-71	-96	-320	-35	-71	-121
Investment income	-699	-564	-3,501	-222	9	-239	-685	-1,141	-712	-665	-912
Direct investment	-874	-699	-4,288	-503	-427	-527	-851	-2,311	-943	-1,164	-1,192
Income on equity and investment fund shares	-874	-699	-4,288	-503	-427	-527	-851	-2,311	-943	-1,164	-1,192
Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portfolio investment	0	2	49	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Other investment	-185	-89	-522	-165	-30	-225	-102	-522	-183	-72	-204
Reserve assets	360	221	1,260	446	465	513	268	1,690	414	571	484
Other primary income	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Balance on primary income	-794	-644	-3,914	-295	-70	-311	-782	-1,461	-748	-735	-1,033
Exchange Rate (KHR/USD)	4,134	4,119	4,111	4,072	4,083	4,090	4,045	4,072	4,019	4,008	4,010

Table 5: Balance of Payments - Secondary income

	In KHR Billion										
Secondary income	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
Credits											
General government	525	523	2,139	506	472	468	462	1,908	414	374	369
Others	2,931	2,973	11,891	2,953	2,924	3,059	3,015	11,951	3,010	3,078	1,682
Of which:											
Workers' remittances	2,526	2,582	10,306	2,586	2,532	2,689	2,659	10,466	2,727	2,797	1,400
Total secondary income credits	3,456	3,496	14,030	3,458	3,396	3,527	3,477	13,859	3,423	3,451	2,050
Debits											
General government	22	50	107	24	19	9	52	104	4	2	16
Others	201	237	878	203	185	134	210	733	214	190	174
Of which:											
Workers' remittances	185	231	847	196	182	125	202	705	207	185	172
Total secondary income debits	223	287	985	227	205	143	262	837	218	192	190
Balances											
General government	503	473	2,032	482	453	459	410	1,804	410	372	352
Others	2,730	2,736	11,013	2,750	2,739	2,925	2,805	11,219	2,796	2,887	1,508
Of which:											
Workers' remittances	2,341	2,351	9,459	2,390	2,350	2,563	2,457	9,760	2,519	2,612	1,229
Balance on secondary income	3,233	3,209	13,046	3,232	3,192	3,384	3,216	13,022	3,206	3,259	1,860
Exchange Rate (KHR/USD)	4,134	4,119	4,111	4,072	4,083	4,090	4,045	4,072	4,019	4,008	4,010

Table 6: Balance of Payments – Capital account

	In KHR Billion										
Capital account	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
Credits											
Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Capital transfers	144	144	574	128	128	128	127	512	33	33	33
General Government	144	144	574	128	128	128	127	512	33	33	33
Financial and nonfinancial corporations*	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Total credits	144	144	574	128	128	128	127	512	33	33	33
Debits											
Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Capital transfers	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
General Government	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Financial and nonfinancial corporations*	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Total debits	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Balances											
Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Capital transfers	144	144	574	128	128	128	127	512	33	33	33
General Government	144	144	574	128	128	128	127	512	33	33	33
Financial and nonfinancial corporations*	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Balance on capital account	144	144	574	128	128	128	127	512	33	33	33
*Financial and nonfinancial corporations, household and Nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)											
Exchange Rate (KHR/USD)	4,134	4,119	4,111	4,072	4,083	4,090	4,045	4,072	4,019	4,008	4,010

Table 7: Balance of Payments – Financial account

In KHR Billion

Financial account	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
Cambodia investment abroad											
(Net acquisition of financial assets)											
Direct investment abroad	96	220	622	134	151	256	159	700	160	124	127
Portfolio investment abroad	212	56	1,438	-526	302	1,741	481	1,993	-902	137	384
Other investment abroad	2,294	5,672	12,544	4,286	-356	5,644	-3,423	6,106	5,245	896	5,350
Reserve assets*	-933	186	297	-639	-174	288	2,272	1,763	495	1,598	914
Total	1,668	6,134	14,900	3,255	-76	7,929	-510	10,562	4,998	2,755	6,774
Investment in Cambodia											
(Net incurrence of liabilities)											
Direct investment in Cambodia	3,535	4,153	16,267	3,943	3,414	5,423	5,114	17,897	4,121	4,934	6,479
Portfolio investment in Cambodia	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other investment in Cambodia	-1,569	113	436	-1,644	-1,773	-382	-1,066	-4,866	-2,819	-95	1,308
Total	1,966	4,266	16,703	2,299	1,641	5,042	4,047	13,030	1,302	4,839	7,787
Net transactions											
(Net asset less net liabilities)											
Direct investment	-3,440	-3,933	-15,645	-3,809	-3,263	-5,168	-4,954	-17,197	-3,961	-4,809	-6,353
Portfolio investment	212	56	1,438	-526	302	1,741	481	1,993	-902	137	384
Other investment	3,863	5,559	12,107	5,930	1,417	6,026	-2,356	10,973	8,064	991	4,042
Reserve assets*	-933	186	297	-639	-174	288	2,272	1,763	495	1,598	914
Balance on financial account	-298	1,868	-1,803	956	-1,717	2,887	-4,557	-2,469	3,696	-2,083	-1,013
* Includes Monetary Gold and Special Drawing Rights											
Exchange Rate (KHR/USD)	4,134	4,119	4,111	4,072	4,083	4,090	4,045	4,072	4,019	4,008	4,010

Table 8: International Investment Position

	In KHR Billion										
International Investment Position	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
Total Assets	125,309	137,155	137,155	138,269	140,632	151,541	151,545	151,545	158,650	163,859	176,276
Direct Investment	5,853	6,015	6,015	6,088	6,346	6,521	6,626	6,626	6,740	6,893	7,018
Equity and investment fund shares	5,853	6,015	6,015	6,088	6,346	6,521	6,626	6,626	6,740	6,893	7,018
Debt Instrument	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Portfolio investment	5,732	5,850	5,850	5,325	5,734	7,450	7,918	7,918	6,999	7,213	7,657
Equity and investment fund shares	3,632	3,752	3,752	3,785	3,892	4,104	4,265	4,265	4,317	4,469	4,762
Debt securities	2,100	2,099	2,099	1,541	1,842	3,345	3,654	3,654	2,683	2,744	2,895
Financial derivatives	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other investment	39,191	43,597	43,597	47,454	46,327	52,430	46,291	46,291	49,313	50,235	56,050
Other equity	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Currency and deposits	35,968	40,545	40,545	43,986	43,157	48,920	42,862	42,862	45,905	47,113	53,013
Loan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other accounts receivable	3,224	3,052	3,052	3,468	3,170	3,510	3,429	3,429	3,408	3,122	3,038
Reserves assets	74,532	81,693	81,693	79,402	82,225	85,140	90,709	90,709	95,597	99,518	105,551
Total Liabilities	288,080	290,293	290,293	287,684	292,942	294,853	295,299	295,299	293,596	299,336	303,608
Direct Investment	195,720	197,874	197,874	200,043	206,865	209,682	212,221	212,221	214,176	220,311	226,817
Equity and investment fund shares	193,962	196,133	196,133	198,319	205,112	207,950	210,504	210,504	212,470	218,600	225,107
Debt Instrument	1,758	1,741	1,741	1,724	1,753	1,732	1,717	1,717	1,706	1,711	1,710
Portfolio investment	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Equity and investment fund shares	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Debt securities	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Financial derivatives	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other investment	92,361	92,420	92,420	87,640	86,076	85,171	83,077	83,077	79,420	79,025	76,791
Other equity	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Currency and deposits	18,378	17,861	17,861	17,043	16,779	16,077	15,866	15,866	15,806	15,445	15,077
Loan	72,606	73,163	73,163	69,233	67,920	67,693	65,875	65,875	62,263	62,179	60,320
Trade credit and advances	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other accounts payable	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Special drawing rights	1,377	1,396	1,396	1,365	1,377	1,400	1,337	1,337	1,350	1,401	1,393
International Investment Position, net	-162,771	-153,138	-153,138	-149,415	-152,309	-143,312	-143,754	-143,754	-134,946	-135,477	-127,332
Direct Investment	-189,867	-191,858	-191,858	-193,955	-200,520	-203,161	-205,595	-205,595	-207,435	-213,418	-219,799
Equity and investment fund shares	-188,109	-190,117	-190,117	-192,231	-198,766	-201,429	-203,878	-203,878	-205,730	-211,708	-218,089
Debt Instrument	-1,758	-1,741	-1,741	-1,724	-1,753	-1,732	-1,717	-1,717	-1,706	-1,711	-1,710
Portfolio investment	5,732	5,850	5,850	5,325	5,734	7,450	7,918	7,918	6,999	7,213	7,657
Equity and investment fund shares	3,632	3,752	3,752	3,785	3,892	4,104	4,265	4,265	4,317	4,469	4,762
Debt securities	2,100	2,099	2,099	1,541	1,842	3,345	3,654	3,654	2,683	2,744	2,895
Financial derivatives	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other investment	-53,169	-48,823	-48,823	-40,187	-39,749	-32,741	-36,787	-36,787	-30,107	-28,790	-20,740
Other equity	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Currency and deposits	17,589	22,684	22,684	26,942	26,377	32,842	26,997	26,997	30,099	31,668	37,935
Loan	-72,606	-73,163	-73,163	-69,233	-67,920	-67,693	-65,875	-65,875	-62,263	-62,179	-60,320
Trade credit and advances	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Other account receivable/account payable	3,224	3,052	3,052	3,468	3,170	3,510	3,429	3,429	3,408	3,122	3,038
Special drawing rights	-1,377	-1,396	-1,396	-1,365	-1,377	-1,400	-1,337	-1,337	-1,350	-1,401	-1,393
Reserves assets	74,532	81,693	81,693	79,402	82,225	85,140	90,709	90,709	95,597	99,518	105,551
Exchange Rate (KHR/USD)	4,125	4,085	4,085	4,045	4,114	4,063	4,030	4,030	4,002	4,013	4,013

Table 9: Gross External Debt Position by sector

	In KHR Billion										
Gross External Debt Position	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
General Government	43,992	45,693	45,693	44,493	45,920	47,482	48,007	48,007	48,385	50,372	50,097
Special drawing rights (allocations)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Currency and deposits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Debt securities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loans	43,992	45,693	45,693	44,493	45,920	47,482	48,007	48,007	48,385	50,372	50,097
Trade credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central Bank	1,377	1,396	1,396	1,365	1,377	1,400	1,337	1,337	1,350	1,402	1,393
Special drawing rights (allocations)	1,377	1,396	1,396	1,365	1,377	1,400	1,337	1,337	1,350	1,401	1,393
Currency and deposits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loans	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other debt liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deposit Taking Corporation*	46,994	45,333	45,333	41,784	38,781	36,291	33,735	33,735	29,685	27,252	25,301
Currency and deposits	18,378	17,861	17,861	17,043	16,779	16,077	15,866	15,866	15,806	15,445	15,077
Debt securities	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	0	0	0
Loans	28,614	27,470	27,470	24,740	22,000	20,210	17,867	17,867	13,879	11,807	10,224
Trade credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other debt liabilities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Sectors	1,532.27	1,525.95	1,525.95	1,579.27	1,551.03	1,480.36	1,447.20	1,447.20	1,368.89	1,389.33	1,384.47
Currency and deposits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Debt securities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loans	1,337.98	1,340.29	1,340.29	1,362.74	1,368.02	1,299.09	1,293.07	1,293.07	1,196.12	1,218.18	1,225.72
Trade credit	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other debt liabilities	194.29	185.66	185.66	216.53	183.01	181.28	154.13	154.13	172.77	171.15	158.74
Gross External Debt Position	93,894	93,948	93,948	89,221	87,629	86,654	84,527	84,527	80,789	80,415	78,175
*Deposit-Taking Corporation, except the Central Bank											
Exchange Rate (KHR/USD)	4,125	4,085	4,085	4,045	4,114	4,063	4,030	4,030	4,002	4,013	4,013

Table 10: Balance of Payments Ratios

Balance of Payments Ratios	23Q3	23Q4	2023	24Q1	24Q2	24Q3	24Q4	2024	25Q1	25Q2	25Q3
Goods credits/current account	76.2%	74.5%	74.4%	74.2%	74.3%	77.2%	73.5%	74.9%	74.2%	76.5%	82.2%
Goods debits/current account	85.7%	86.6%	85.4%	87.4%	88.5%	88.3%	87.9%	88.0%	87.7%	88.0%	88.2%
Goods and services credits/GDP	66.6%	65.5%	65.0%	65.7%	63.0%	78.2%	68.7%	68.9%	70.0%	73.9%	80.3%
Goods and services debits/GDP	68.8%	72.2%	68.9%	67.4%	74.1%	75.8%	80.9%	74.6%	74.8%	79.7%	81.3%
Investment income credits/current account credits	1.2%	0.8%	1.2%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	0.8%	1.4%	1.2%	1.8%	1.3%
Investment income debits/current account debits	3.5%	2.5%	3.9%	2.2%	1.5%	2.3%	2.5%	2.2%	3.1%	3.4%	3.5%
Current account balance/GDP	3.3%	-0.8%	1.3%	4.5%	-4.4%	8.9%	-7.1%	0.5%	0.2%	-0.6%	0.7%
Official reserve in months of prospective imports	7.0	7.8	7.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	8.0

TECHNICAL NOTES

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The Balance of Payments (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP) statistics are compiled by the External Sector Statistics Division of the Statistics Department of the National Bank of Cambodia (NBC). BOP and IIP statistics are published on a quarterly basis in local currency (in KHR billion). From the second quarter of 2019 onwards, the NBC compiles and publishes the Balance of Payments (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP) statistics, based on the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, the Sixth Edition (BPM6), published in 2009 by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

These statistics cover all economical transactions of economic institutional units such as general government, central bank, deposit taking institutions, other financial institutions, business enterprises, households, and non-profit institutions serving households as the residents of Cambodia with the nonresidents. All transactions are recorded at market prices, wherever possible, and based on an accrual basis. For the current practices, some data and classifications are estimated due to the insufficient data sources. Merchandise trade data is collected from the General Department of Customs and Excise of Cambodia of the Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF). The exports of goods are recorded based on a free on board (F.O.B) basis, while the imports of goods associated with a cost principle of insurance and freight (C.I.F) basis are to be adjusted to F.O.B value. Other administrative data, especially data for services, primary income, and secondary income, are recorded when economical transactions occur or on an accrual basis; while the other data, which are not accessible from the administrative sources, are taken from the International Transaction Reporting System (ITRS), recorded on a cash basis, and from an estimated data from surveys (if any). At the same time, financial transactions are recorded whenever economic transactions occur or on an accrual basis. The recordings of arrears are consistent with BPM6 standard.

Accordingly, the compilers of BOP and IIP data face many challenges. For instance, in the current account, the challenges include 1/- the coverage of Goods that are not passed through the custom 2/- some service items and primary income data from administrative sources are available only in semester or annual basis and some are from the occasional surveys and 3/- the limitation of data sources on secondary income under the form of private transfer, government transfer and capital transfer. Likewise, the data received on IIP are still inadequate such as foreign direct investment and other investment by private sector as well as the Cambodians' investment abroad due to the constraints on data sources. Currently, Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) data relies heavily on administrative data; however, in standardized rule, the FDI data should be compiled based on a regular survey. Within the same context, the compilation of FDI statistics on the country of origin of foreign investors is not fully accessible. At the present time, in terms of foreign debt, data source is only available to compile external debt of public sector, particularly in general government and central bank; while the data source to compile external debt of private sector, except banking sector, is not available. Moreover, a regular survey to compile this data is not feasible.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS

The estimated methodology for General Merchandise Trade is made for exports and imports with tax or tax-free, including informal trade.

Export Goods is estimated by the main commodities such as garments (clothes, footwear, travelling goods and others garments), manufacturing products excluded garments (vehicle

parts, electrical parts, bicycles and others manufacturing products), agricultural products (rubber, paddy rice and other agricultural products) and re-exports, which are based on the data from the General Department of Customs and Excise of Cambodia of the Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF), combined with an additional estimation of informal trades through the border trade observations, and an additional data from relevant ministries and business partner countries.

Import Goods is estimated by the main commodities such as raw material imports, garment materials, construction materials and equipment, vehicles, petroleum, food and beverage, non-monetary gold and other goods, based on the data from the General Department of Customs and Excise of Cambodia of the Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF), from C.I.F basis to F.O.B. basis, combined with an additional estimation of informal trades through the border trade observations, and an additional data from relevant ministries as well as mirror data.

SERVICES ACCOUNT

Freight is estimated at 9 percent of C.I.F while insurance fee is at 1 percent of C.I.F. Freight for imports and exports are apportioned among air, sea, road, and other transport means. Freight on imports carried by nonresident airlines is estimated by applying an average freight rate per ton to the quantity of imports. Freight on exports carried by the resident airlines is estimated by using the same methodology.

For Air Transport: Passenger fares paid by residents to nonresident airlines are estimated based on information on the number of passengers combined with data collected by the State Secretariat of Civil Aviation and the General Department of Immigration of the Ministry of Interior (MOI) on the number of resident and nonresident arrivals and departures, and the number of passengers on each airline. The average fare of both resident and non-resident passengers, paid to both domestic and non-resident airlines, are estimated by using data from travel agencies and ticket prices on each airlines' website. Other air transportation services are estimated from an information provided by the resident airlines for expenditure in foreign airports and an information provided by the State Secretariat of Civil Aviation for expenditure in Cambodia by nonresident airlines.

For Sea Transport: Freight on imports carried by nonresident carriers is estimated by deducting freight on air imports from an estimation of freight on total imports and applying to the result of the share of nonresident shipping. Freight on exports carried by resident carriers is estimated by multiplying an average freight rate for exported goods with a proportion of the ton of exports estimated to be carried by residents. Other sea transportation services are estimated from information provided by resident shipping agents and port authorities.

For Travel (credit): Income from travel (credit) is estimated according to the type of travelers such as tourists, business travelers, diplomats, and gamblers. Information on the number of arrivals such as business travelers, diplomats, gamblers, length of stay and the average cost per traveler are collected from the Ministry of Tourism (MOT), Ministry of Interior (MOI), travel agencies and surveys.

For Travel (debit): Expenditure of travel (debit) is estimated based on the number of foreign travelers abroad, length of stay and the average cost of each type of travelers abroad. Estimated methods are made separately between personal and business traveler, but in the publication, these two data are not divided.

Other Services included construction services, insurance and pensions, financial services, charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e, telecommunication, computer and information services, other business services, personal, cultural, and recreational services, and government goods services n.i.e are estimated based on the data from ITRS and other

available sources. However, manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others and maintenance and repair services n.i.e are not available yet.

PRIMARY INCOME ACCOUNT (CREDITS AND DEBITS)

Primary income account includes compensation of employees, and investment income followed by financial instruments such as direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and reserve assets. Compensation of employees (credit) is estimated based on the number of Cambodian workers oversea from the Ministry of Labor and Vocational Training (MLVT), the average wages tracked by countries and skills, and compensation of employees working at foreign embassies; while compensation of employees (debit) is estimated based on the data obtained ITRS. The Direct Investment Income (credit) is estimated based on the data obtained from ITRS. Meanwhile, Direct Investment Income (debit) is estimated from the direct investment income of non-residents in banking sector, the listed enterprises received a preferential system from the Council for Development of Cambodia (CDC) and casino sector; while the investment income from other investment companies is not available, and a regular survey to compile these data is not feasible. Further, Portfolio Investment Income is estimated based on the data obtained from ITRS, while the debit segment is not available due to the newly established securities market in Cambodia. Incomes from other investments (credit) are estimated based on the data obtained from ITRS. Meanwhile, the debit portion is estimated based on the external debt statistics from the Department of Debt Management of the General Department of International Cooperation and Debt Management of MEF, the interest paid to non-residents by banks, and the data obtained from ITRS. In addition, interest expenses of the private sector are not available and a regular survey to compile this data is not feasible. Reserve Assets Investment Income is estimated through NBC data.

SECONDARY INCOME ACCOUNT (CREDITS AND DEBITS)

Secondary Income (credit) is estimated based on the data from CDC and government financial statistics (GFS). In addition, workers' remittances are estimated based on the number of Cambodian workers overseas from MLVT, the average wages estimated by countries and expertise combined with ITRS. Secondary Income (debit) is estimated based on the government financial statistics (GFS) for the government side and ITRS for other sectors.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT

The official debt forgiveness data is estimated based on the data collected from the Department of Debt Management of the General Department of International Cooperation and Debt Management of MEF. Private sector debt forgiveness data is not available. Other capital transfer data is estimated based on the data collected by CDC.

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) is categorized into investment instruments such as direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivative instruments, and other investment and reserve assets. FDI (asset) is estimated based on ITRS; while FDI (liability) is estimated from the non-resident direct investment data of banking sector, the listed investment enterprises received a preferential system from CDC. The investment of other investment enterprises is estimated based on ITRS due to unavailable data from the survey. Portfolio Investment (asset) is estimated based on the data from banks and ITRS, while the liability side is not available due to the newly established securities market in Cambodia. Additionally, Financial

Derivative Investment is not available. Other Investment (asset) is estimated based on the data from banks, MEF and ITRS; while the liability portion is estimated based on the data from banks and ITRS. The reserve asset is estimated based on NBC data.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITIONS AND EXTERNAL DEBT

International Investment Positions (IIP) statistics are estimated by the same methodology in financial account, but are calculated as stock position, including exchange rate changes, price changes and other changes. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) is categorized into investment instruments such as direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivative instruments, other investments, and reserve assets. FDI (asset) is estimated based on ITRS, while FDI (liability) is estimated based on the non-resident direct investment data of banking sector, the listed investment enterprises received a preferential system from CDC. The investment of other investment enterprises is estimated based on ITRS due to unavailable data from the survey. Portfolio Investment (asset) is estimated based on the data from banks and ITRS, while the liability side is not available due to the newly established securities market in Cambodia. In addition, Financial Derivative Investment is not available. Other Investment (asset) is estimated based on the data from banks, MEF and ITRS, while the liability portion is estimated based on the data from banks and ITRS. The reserve asset is estimated based on NBC data.

The external debt is estimated based on the data from MEF, NBC and banks. In addition, the external debt for the private sector, except the banking sector, is not available and a regular survey to compile this data is not feasible.

DISSEMINATION AND REVISION

Dissemination of Balance of Payments (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP) statistics are published in the Cambodia Balance of Payments Statistics Bulletin in the form of hard copy and on NBC website in the form of soft copy, on a quarterly basis as well as in the semester and annual reports of NBC, Cambodia Enhancement General Data Dissemination System (e-GDDS) and Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook of International Monetary Fund (IMF).

The BOP and IIP statistics are subjected to revision due to the revision of data and data sources, expansion of data coverage and revision of compilation methodologies. The adjustments are made with the aims of strengthening the quality of data and scope, and the consistency with other macroeconomic statistics such as National Account Statistics (NAS), Government Financial Statistics (GFS) and Monetary and Financial Statistics (MFS).

SUMMARY THE CHANGES FROM BPM5 TO BPM6

No.	Name	BPM6	BPM5
1	Current and Capital accounts transactions	Credit and Debit transactions are recorded with a plus (+) sign.	Credit transactions are recorded with a plus (+) sign, while Debit transactions are recorded with a minus (-) sign.
2	Financial account transactions	Financial flows are presented on a net basis for each instrument: <i>Net acquisition of financial assets and net incurrence of liabilities.</i>	Financial flows are presented in detail on credit and debit: <i>financial assets and financial liabilities.</i>
3	Financial account	Form of presentation: <i>net acquisition of financial assets/net incurrence of liabilities/net</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • net acquisition of financial assets - the increase in financial assets minus the reduction of financial assets. • net incurrence of liabilities - increase in liabilities minus the reduction of financial liabilities. • net - net acquisition of financial assets minus net incurrence of liabilities 	Form of presentation: <i>credit/ debit/ net</i>
4	Financial account	The increase in both financial assets and financial liabilities is recorded with a plus sign (positive), while the reduction in financial assets and liabilities - with a minus sign (negative).	The increase in financial assets and reduction in financial liabilities is recorded with a minus sign (negative), while the reduction in financial assets and increase in financial liabilities - with a plus sign (positive).
5	Financial account	The Net in BPM6 will have the opposite sign to BPM5, but the same economic significance.	
6	Current and Capital account balance	Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-) Current and Capital account balance	The current account balance is presented separately, and the capital and financial account balance is also presented separately.
7	Financial account balance	Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-) Financial account balance	Financial account balance
8	Financial account balance	It is calculated as the difference between the changes in assets and changes in liabilities.	It is calculated as the sum of changes in assets and changes in liabilities.
9	Equality of balances concept	The current and capital account balance is conceptually equal to the financial account balance (<i>the item "net errors and omissions" is introduced to reach equality</i>).	The current account balance is conceptually equal to the capital and financial account balance with the sign reversed (<i>the item "net errors and omissions" is introduced to reach the equality</i>).
10	Net errors and omissions	It is calculated as the difference between the financial account balance and the current and capital account balance.	It is calculated as the difference between the current account balance and the capital and financial account balance.
11	Current account	Primary income	Income
12	Current account	Secondary income	Current transfers

អ៊ីនធឺណែត

INTERNET

៖ www.nbc.gov.kh គឺជាគេហទំព័ររបស់ធនាគារជាតិនៃកម្ពុជា។ ទិន្នន័យថ្មីៗ ក្នុងគេហទំព័រ និងទិន្នន័យបន្តបន្ទាប់ទៀត ត្រូវបាននិងកំពុងដាក់បញ្ចូលទៅក្នុង ប្រព័ន្ធទិន្នន័យ តាមធនធានដែលមាន។ លើសពីនេះទៀត គេហទំព័រនេះ គឺជាទីតាំង ដ៏ល្អបំផុតដើម្បីទទួលបានទិន្នន័យសង្ខេបនៃការចេញផ្សាយចុងក្រោយបង្អស់។

www.nbc.gov.kh is the NBC website. The new data and metadata on website are progressively being added to the database, as resources permit. This website is the best place to start for the accessibility to summary data from the latest publications.

មន្ទីរសេវា

REFERENCE LIBRARY

៖ ឯកសារបោះពុម្ពផ្សាយរបស់ធនាគារជាតិនៃកម្ពុជា មួយចំនួនអាចរកបានសម្រាប់ ប្រើប្រាស់នៅមជ្ឈមណ្ឌលសេវាព័ត៌មានស្ថិតិនៃវិទ្យាស្ថានជាតិស្ថិតិ។

A range of NBC reference publications are available for use by data users at the NIS Data User's Service Center.

សេវាព័ត៌មាន

INFORMATION SERVICE

៖ បុគ្គលិករបស់នាយកដ្ឋានស្ថិតិ នៃធនាគារជាតិនៃកម្ពុជា អាចជួយចង្អុលបង្ហាញ ឬណែនាំ អ្នកប្រើប្រាស់ក្នុងការស្វែងរកទិន្នន័យតាមតម្រូវការ។ ការបោះពុម្ពផ្សាយ របស់ធនាគារជាតិនៃកម្ពុជា អាចរកជាបាន ហើយសេវាលើការជាប្រចាំអាច រៀបចំបានដែរ។ ចំពោះសេវា លើទិន្នន័យពិសេសផ្សេងទៀតក៏អាចរកបានផងដែរ តាមរយៈការមកជាវត្រឹមត្រូវដោយផ្ទាល់។

The Statistics Department's staffs at NBC could assist users in addressing their data requirements. NBC publications are available for sale and subscription services could be arranged. Other special data services are also available, on a user pays basis.

អាសយដ្ឋានទំនាក់ទំនង

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